

ANGLEŠKI ČASI – PRESENT & FUTURE TENSES

PRESENT SIMPLE

RABA:

- Splošne resnice in dejstva

The sun **rises** in the east.

People **need** food.

It **snows** in winter.

The sky **isn't** green.

Plants **die** without water.

Two and two **make** four.

- Situacija, ki je bolj ali manj stalna (oz. jo kot takšno dojemamo)

Where **do** you **live**?

She **works** in a bank.

They **love** coffee.

She **has** three children.

I **am** married.

I **don't like** mushrooms.

- Stvari, ki se ponavljajo/jih počnemo v rednih intervalih, navade pogosto s prislovi pogostosti:
always-usually-often-sometimes-rarely-never

Do you **smoke**?

I **play** tennis every Tuesday.

We **often go** to the cinema.

She **gets** up at seven o'clock every day.

At the weekend, we usually **go** to the market.

How often **do** you **study** English?

I **don't travel** very often.

- Ko opisujemo dogajanje v knjigah/filmih

The hero **dies** at the end of the film.

A young woman **travels** through Europe, where she **meets** different people, and finally **falls** in love.

In this book, an army **invades** Britain. The main character **is** very pretty and **works** in a bookshop.

- Ko govorimo o prihodnosti (stalni urniki)

School **begins** at nine tomorrow.

Our train **leaves** at eleven.

What time **does** the film **start**?

The plane **doesn't arrive** at seven, it **arrives** at seven thirty.

When **does** the class **finish**?

OBLIKA

TO BE

+	-	? YES/NO	? - WH
I AM a student. YOU ARE a teacher. HE/SHE IS a lawyer. IT IS a cat. WE ARE friends. YOU ARE my schoolmates. THEY ARE my siblings.	I AM NOT a student. YOU ARE NOT a teacher. HE/SHE IS NOT a lawyer. IT IS NOT a cat. WE ARE NOT friends. YOU ARE NOT my schoolmates. THEY ARE NOT my siblings.	AM I a student? ARE YOU a teacher? IS HE/SHE a lawyer? IS IT a cat? ARE WE friends? ARE YOU my schoolmates? ARE THEY my siblings?	WHO AM I? WHERE ARE YOU? WHAT IS SHE/HE/IT? WHERE ARE WE? WHY ARE YOU here? HOW ARE THEY?

OSTALI GLAGOLI

+ Oblika glagola ista kot v nedoločniku, samo pri HE/SHE/IT dodamo –s

I play

You play

He/she/it playS

We play

You play

They play

GLAGOLI ,TO DO', ,TO HAVE', ,TO GO':

He/She/It doES, haS, goES

- Dodamo DON'T (DO NOT) oz. DOESN'T (DOES NOT), sledi NEDOLOČNIK

I don't play

You don't play

He/she/it doesn't play !!!

We don't play

You don't play

They don't play

? – YES/NO Dodamo ,DO' oz. ,DOES' + nedoločnik

Do I play?

Do you play?

Does he/she/it play?

Do we play?

Do you play?

Do they play?

? – **WH** Pred ,DO' oz. ,DOES' dodamo vprašalnico (WH)

WHAT do I play?

WHERE do you play?

WHY does he/she/it play?

WHEN do we play?

HOW do you play?

WHO do they play with?

VPRAŠALNICE – WH

WHO – KDO

WHAT – KAJ

WHERE – KJE

WHEN – KDAJ

WHY – ZAKAJ

HOW – KAKO

(+ often, many times ...) – kako pogosto/kolikokrat

SPREMEMBE PRI ČRKOVANJU

- **Glagoli, ki se končajo na soglasnik + 'y':**

y + s → IES

study → studies

try → tries

marry → marries

fly → flies

cry → cries

- **Glagoli, ki se končajo na 's', 'sh', 'ch', or 'x':**

dobijo 'e' pred 's':

pass → passes

wash → washes

teach → teaches

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

RABA:

- Stvari, ki se dogajajo v tem trenutku (ko govorimo)

I'm **working** at the moment.

Please call back as– we **are eating** dinner now.

Julie **is sleeping**.

You **are studying** the present continuous.

- Začasne situacije, stanja, za katera domnevamo, da ne bodo trajala dolgo

She's **staying** with her friend for a week.

I'm **living** in London for a few months.

John's **working** in a bar until he finds a job in his field.

I'm **reading** a really great book.

- Začasne navade ali nove navade (za 'normalne' navade, ki trajajo dalj časa, uporabljamo present simple)

He's **eating** a lot these days.

She's **swimming** every morning (she didn't use to do this).

You're **smoking** too much.

They're **working** late every night.

- Navade, ki nam gredo na živce, ko želimo izraziti, da se nekaj dogaja prepogosto in nas moti – v tem primeru ponavadi uporabimo prislove kot 'always', 'constantly', 'forever'

You're always **losing** your keys!

She's constantly **missing** the train.

He's always **sleeping** in.

- Za fiksne načrte/dogovore v prihodnosti (ponavadi z besedo, ki se nanaša na prihodnost – "future time word"). Načrt smo že naredili in smo (bolj ali manj) prepričani, da se bo uresničil

I'm **meeting** my father tomorrow.

We're **going** to the beach at the weekend.

I'm **leaving** at three.

They're **coming** to the party on Friday.

- Situacije, ki se počasi spreminjajo.

I'm **getting** better at playing the piano.

The weather **is improving**.

The days **are getting** shorter.

OBLIKA

+

present simple of 'be' + verb-ing

I AM YOU/WE/THEY ARE HE/SHE/IT IS	playING dancING watchING TV
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-

present simple of 'be' + NOT + verb-ing

I AM YOU/WE/THEY ARE HE/SHE/IT IS	NOT playING NOT dancING NOT watchING TV
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? YES/NO

present simple of 'be' + osebek + NOT + verb-ing (zamenjamo vrstni red osebka in glagola ,be')

AM I ARE YOU/WE/THEY IS HE/SHE/IT	playING? dancING? watchING TV?
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? WH-questions

Spredaj dodamo vprašalnico (WH-word)

WHAT AM I WHERE ARE YOU/WE/THEY WHEN IS HE/SHE/IT	playING? dancING? watchING TV?
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SPREMEMBE PRI ČRKOVANJU

- 'Silent e – glagoli, ki se končajo na soglasnik + e (oz. imajo „tihan e“, ga izgubijo)

Sogl + e + ing → sogl + ing

make → making

take → taking

- **Podvajanje zadnjega soglasnika: pri enozložnih glagolih in dvozložnih glagolih z naglasom na drugem zlogu in zaporedjem soglasnik/samoglasnik/soglasnik na koncu besede, se zadnji soglasnik podvoji (CVC)**

CVC + ing → CVCC + ing

swim → swimming

run → running

plan → planning

transMIT → transmitting

ForGET → forgetting

BUT! Open → opening

In glagoli z y, x, w → enjoying, studying

- ie → y: končnica –ie postane –y

die → dying

tie → tying

FUTURE SIMPLE

RABA:

• Odločitev v trenutku govora

A: 'I'm cold'.

B: 'I'll **close** the window'.

A: These bags are very heavy.

B: I'll **help** you carry them.

• Dejstvo v prihodnosti

The sun **will rise** at 7am.

The movie **will be** released in May.

They **will open** the new school next year.

• Obljube, prošnje, zavrnitve

I'll **help** you with your homework.

Will you **give** me a hand?

I **will give up** smoking!

I **won't tell** your secret to anyone.

I **won't wash** the dishes!

• Včasih se namesto „will“ uporablja tudi „shall“, predvsem v Britanski angleščini, ponavadi v obliki „shall I“, posebno kadar želimo dobiti mnenje nekoga (predlogi)

Shall I open the window? (=do you want me to open the window)

Where shall we go tonight? (=what's your opinion?)

OBLIKA

+

WILL + nedoločnik glagola

I will meet him later (I'll ..)

You will come (you'll..)

It will rain tomorrow (it'll)

She will be late (she'll..)

He will help us later (he'll..)

We will get married in September (we'll)

They will cook dinner (they'll..)

-

WILL + NOT + nedoločnik glagola

I will not go (I won't ..)

You will not be late (you won't ..)

It will not snow tomorrow (it won't..)

She will not get the job (she won't..)

He will not pass the exam (he won't ..)

We will not come (we won't..)

They will not stop (they won't ..)

? YES/NO

Will I go?

Will you come early?

Will it be cold?

Will she dance?

Will he arrive soon?

Will we cook?

Will they leave?

? WH-questions

Where will I go?

Why will you come early?

When will it be cold?

Who will she dance with?

What time will he arrive?

What will we cook?

When will they leave?

GOING TO

BE + GOING TO

- **Načrti za prihodnost, ki jih naredimo pred trenutkom govora (vnaprej)**

A: 'We've run out of milk.'

B: 'I know, I'm going to buy some.'

- **Predvidevanja za prihodnost na podlagi dokazov**

Look at those boys playing football! They're going to break the window.

Look at the clouds! It's going to rain.

FUTURE CONTINUOUS

RABA:

- Dejanje v prihodnosti, ki ga bo prekinilo drugo dejanje ali čas

I'll be waiting when you arrive.

At eight o'clock, I'll be eating dinner.

- Zaključeno dejanje v prihodnosti, ki se bo zgodilo ob normalnem poteku dogodkov

The Government **will be making** a statement later.

Will you be taking your car to the meeting? (=I'm asking very indirectly and politely - perhaps I want to get a lift).

- Če ugibamo o sedanjškem dogajanju/dejanju

My mother **will be working** now (= I think she is working now, but I'm not completely certain).

OBLIKA

+

WILL + BE + glagol + ING

At 10 am tomorrow ...

I will be sleeping

you will be working

she will be studying

it will be raining

he will be cooking

we will be eating breakfast

they will be travelling

-

WILL + NOT + BE + glagol + ING

When John gets home ...

I will not be working (I won't be ..)

you will not be reading (you won't be ..)

he will not be cooking (he won't be ..)

she will not be studying (she won't be ..)

it will not be snowing (it won't be ..)

we will not be watching TV (we won't be ..)

they will not be sleeping (they won't be ..)

YES/NO ?

When arrives at the party,

- will I be cooking?
- will you be dancing?
- will she be singing?
- will he be eating?
- will we be drinking?
- will it be snowing?
- will they be talking?

? WH-questions

Next weekend,

- what will I be doing?
- where will you be working?
- how will she be travelling?
- what will he be eating?
- why will we be studying?
- why will it be snowing?
- what will they be wearing?